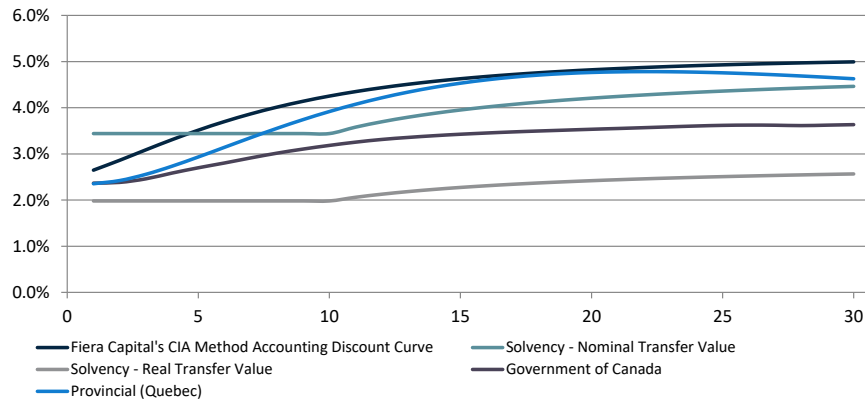
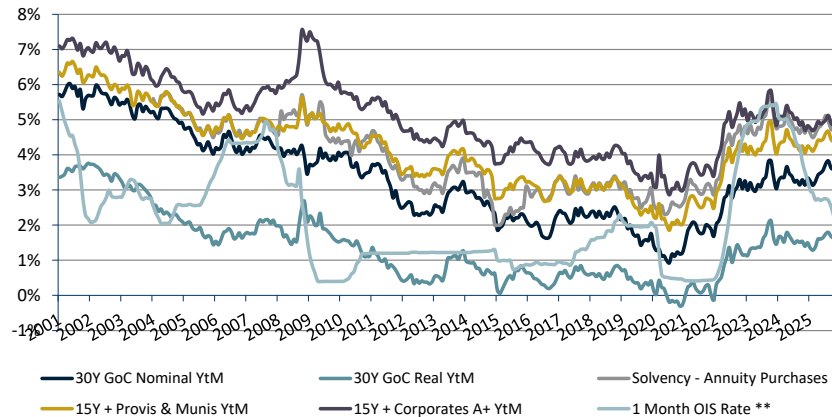


LDI Monitor - October 2025

Canadian Discount Curves as of 2025-10-31 *



Historical Interest Rates in Canada



Monthly LDI Highlights

During the month of October, long-term interest rates went down, driving liabilities up. Spreads decreased by 3.6 bps on long-term provincial bonds (15 yr+) and decreased by 3.1 bps on long-term corporate bonds (15 yr+) over the month. Sample Canadian pension plan asset portfolios had positive returns (2.59% to 3.35%) for the month. The sample accounting liability returns over the month ranged from 1% to 1.7%, while the solvency liability returns were between 1.6% and 3.8% depending on the plan's maturity.

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	As of 2025-10-31	Change from 2025-09-29	Change from 2024-12-31
Long-Term Market Interest Rates			
GoC 7 Year Nominal YtM	2.80%	-4	-28
GoC 30 Year Nominal YtM	3.58%	-4	25
GoC 30 Year Real YtM	1.63%	-5	13
30 Year Break-Even Inflation	1.95%	1	12
GoC 15 Year + YtM	3.56%	-5	23
Provis 15 Year + YtM	4.37%	-8	12
Corporate Rated A and over 15 Year + YtM	4.83%	-8	1
OIS Rate 20 Year**	3.22%	0	7
OIS Rate 30 Year**	3.19%	1	18
Short Term Financing Rates			
OIS Rate 1 Month**	2.27%	-26	-100
OIS Rate 3 Month**	2.26%	-20	-89
Pension Solvency Rates ***			
Transfer Value - Nominal 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	3.5%	-30	-40
Transfer Value - Nominal 10 Year + Fwd Rate	5.1%	-20	70
Transfer Value - Real 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	1.5%	-30	-60
Transfer Value - Real 10 Year + Fwd Rate	3.1%	-10	50
Annuity Purchase Rate	4.7%	-5	-13
CIA's Prescribed Annuity Purchase Spread	1.2%	0	-30
Accounting Discount Rate (Based on the Fiera Capital's CIA Method Accounting Discount Rate Curve) ****			
Young Pension Plan	4.82%	-9	8
Steady Pension Plan	4.72%	-8	4
Mature Pension Plan	4.53%	-7	-5

Canadian Pension Plan Performance Matrix ****

	Young 60% Stocks, 40% Bonds		Steady 50% Stocks, 50% Bonds		Mature 40% Stocks, 60% Bonds	
Assets	(October 2025 YTD)		3.35% 29.38%		2.98% 25.07%	
Accounting Liability @ Fiera Capital's CIA Curve	1.7% 2.7%		1.4% 3.3%		1.0% 4.1%	
Solvency Liability @ CIA Curve	3.8% 2.0%		2.5% 2.9%		1.6% 4.2%	
Economic Liability @ GoC Curve	0.9% -1.0%		0.8% -0.1%		0.6% 1.6%	
Accounting Surplus	1.6% 26.7%		1.6% 21.8%		1.6% 16.6%	
Solvency Surplus	-0.5% 27.4%		0.4% 22.1%		1.0% 16.6%	
Economic Surplus	2.5% 30.4%		2.2% 25.1%		2.0% 19.1%	

Accounting Liability Performance Attribution ****

	Young		Steady		Mature	
	(October 2025 YTD)		0.6% -3.0%		0.4% -2.0%	
Change in Risk-Free Rates	0.6% -3.0%		0.4% -2.0%		0.3% -0.7%	
Change in Credit Spreads	0.8% 1.7%		0.6% 1.5%		0.3% 1.1%	
Time Carry	0.4% 4.0%		0.4% 3.9%		0.4% 3.8%	
Accounting Liability Total Return	1.7% 2.7%		1.4% 3.3%		1.0% 4.1%	

Assumptions & Sources

(*) All discount curves shown are expressed as continuously compounded annual spot interest rates.

(**) Reference rate changed to Overnight Index Swap (OIS) convention following the CDOR rate's cessation on June 30, 2024.

(***) Rates are based on the CIA methodology. The annuity purchase rate and the CIA prescribed spread are based on medium duration, liabilities as defined in the most recent CIA solvency valuation guidelines.

(****) The target duration of the accrued liabilities for the young, steady and mature pension plans are fixed to 17, 14 and 11 years respectively. Solvency, accounting and economic liabilities are assumed to discount expected nominal liability cash flows. All surplus return calculations assume a fully funded status at the beginning of the year. Asset allocation in equities is assumed to be evenly allocated amongst the S&P/TSX, S&P500 unhedged in CAD and MSCI-EAFE unhedged in CAD. Bank of America Merrill Lynch Canadian Broad Bond Market Index (CAN0) is used as the benchmark for fixed income. Sources: Fiera Capital, Bank of Canada, Bank of America Merrill Lynch, Bloomberg, MSCI-Barra, S&P and the Canadian Institute of Actuaries.