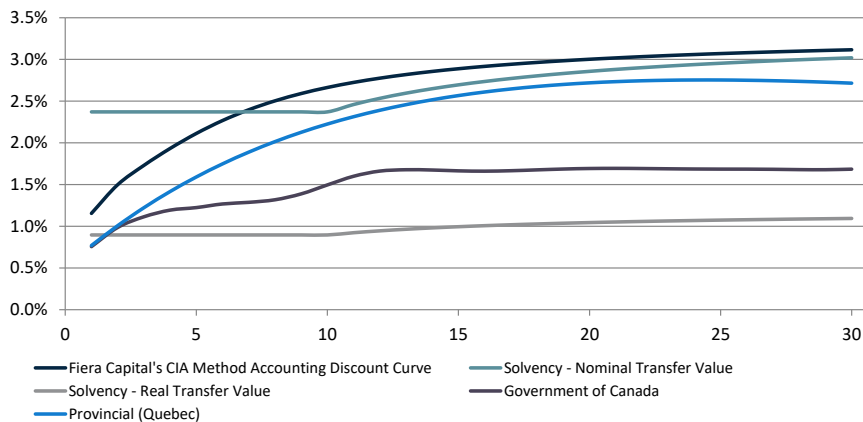
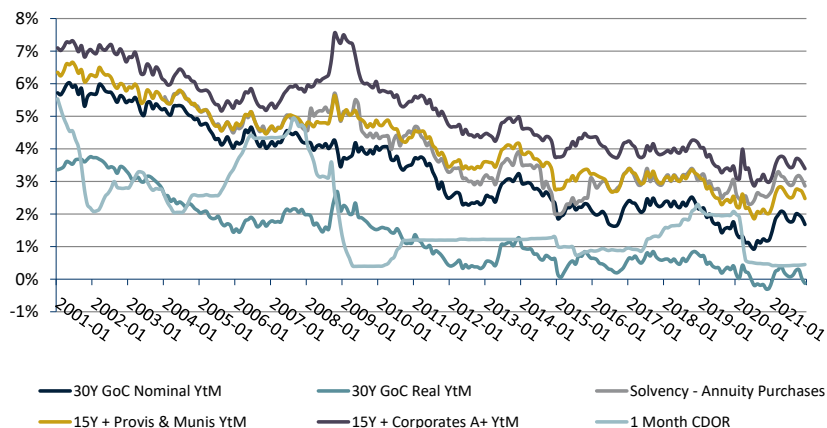


LDI Monitor - December 2021

Canadian Discount Curves as of 2021-12-31 *



Historical Interest Rates in Canada



Monthly LDI Highlights

During the month of December, long-term interest rates went down, driving liabilities up. Spreads decreased by 2.2 bps on long-term provincial bonds (15 yr+) and increased by 2.9 bps on long-term corporate bonds (15 yr+) over the month. Sample Canadian pension plan asset portfolios had positive returns (2.23% to 2.56%) for the month. The sample accounting liability returns over the month ranged from 1.8% to 3.3%, while the solvency liability returns were between -1.4% and 0.8% depending on the plan's maturity.

As of 2021-12-31 Change from 2021-11-30 Change from 2020-12-31

		(bps)	(bps)
Long-Term Market Interest Rates			
GoC 7 Year Nominal YtM	1.28%	-14	82
GoC 30 Year Nominal YtM	1.68%	-20	47
GoC 30 Year Real YtM	-0.13%	-14	15
30 Year Break-Even Inflation	1.82%	-5	33
GoC 15 Year + YtM	1.68%	-19	54
Provis 15 Year + YtM	2.47%	-21	45
Corporate Rated A and over 15 Year + YtM	3.39%	-16	41
Interest Rate Swap 20 Year	2.16%	-6	53
Interest Rate Swap 30 Year	2.08%	-7	43
Short Term Financing Rates			
Overnight REPO	0.10%	-5	-10
1 Month CDOR	0.45%	1	-1
3 Month CDOR	0.52%	3	4
Pension Solvency Rates **			
Transfer Value - Nominal 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	2.3%	10	90
Transfer Value - Nominal 10 Year + Fwd Rate	3.4%	20	50
Transfer Value - Real 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	0.8%	10	10
Transfer Value - Real 10 Year + Fwd Rate	1.2%	10	30
Annuity Purchase Rate	2.9%	-20	26
CIA's Prescribed Annuity Purchase Spread	1.2%	0	-30
Accounting Discount Rate (Based on the Fiera Capital's CIA Method Accounting Discount Rate Curve) ***			
Young Pension Plan	3.00%	-18	44
Steady Pension Plan	2.95%	-17	46
Mature Pension Plan	2.83%	-16	51

Canadian Pension Plan Performance Matrix ***

Assets	Young		Steady		Mature	
	60% Stocks, 40% Bonds		50% Stocks, 50% Bonds		40% Stocks, 60% Bonds	
(December 2021 YTD)						
Accounting Liability @ Fiera Capital's CIA Curve	3.3%	-4.8%	2.6%	-4.1%	1.8%	-3.0%
Solvency Liability @ CIA Curve	-1.4%	-9.8%	-0.1%	-6.1%	0.8%	-2.8%
Economic Liability @ GoC Curve	4.0%	-8.8%	3.3%	-7.8%	2.2%	-5.9%
Accounting Surplus	-0.7%	16.3%	-0.2%	13.3%	0.4%	9.8%
Solvency Surplus	4.0%	21.3%	2.5%	15.3%	1.5%	9.5%
Economic Surplus	-1.4%	20.3%	-0.9%	16.9%	0.0%	12.6%

Accounting Liability Performance Attribution ***

	Young		Steady		Mature	
	60% Stocks, 40% Bonds		50% Stocks, 50% Bonds		40% Stocks, 60% Bonds	
(December 2021 YTD)						
Change in Risk-Free Rates	3.5%	-9.6%	2.8%	-8.2%	1.9%	-6.5%
Change in Credit Spreads	-0.3%	2.0%	-0.3%	1.5%	-0.2%	1.0%
Time Carry	0.2%	2.8%	0.2%	2.6%	0.2%	2.4%
Accounting Liability Total Return	3.3%	-4.8%	2.6%	-4.1%	1.8%	-3.0%

Assumptions & Sources

(*) All discount curves shown are expressed as continuously compounded annual spot interest rates.

(**) Rates are based on the CIA methodology. The annuity purchase rate and the CIA prescribed spread are based on medium duration, liabilities as defined in the most recent CIA solvency valuation guidelines.

(***) The target duration of the accrued liabilities for the young, steady and mature pension plans are fixed to 17, 14 and 11 years respectively. Solvency, accounting and economic liabilities are assumed to discount expected nominal liability cash flows. All surplus return calculations assume a fully funded status at the beginning of the year. Asset allocation in equities is assumed to be evenly allocated amongst the S&P/TSX, S&P500 unhedged in CAD and MSCI-EAFE unhedged in CAD. Bank of America Merrill Lynch Canadian Broad Bond Market Index (CAN0) is used as the benchmark for fixed income. Sources: Fiera Capital, Bank of Canada, Bank of America Merrill Lynch, Bloomberg, MSCI-Barra, S&P and the Canadian Institute of Actuaries.