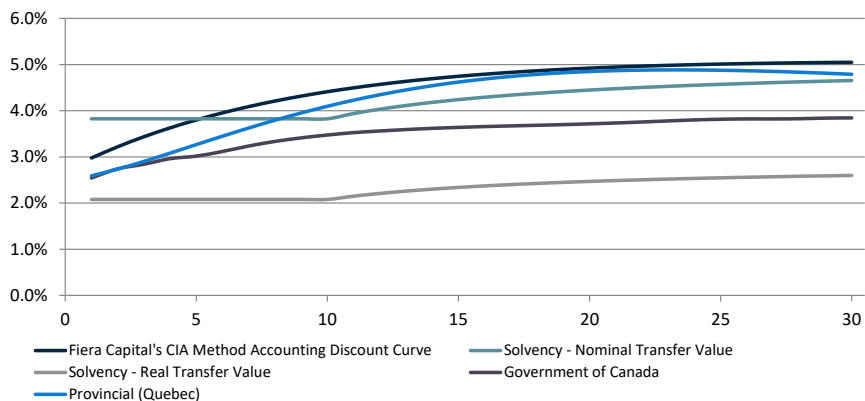
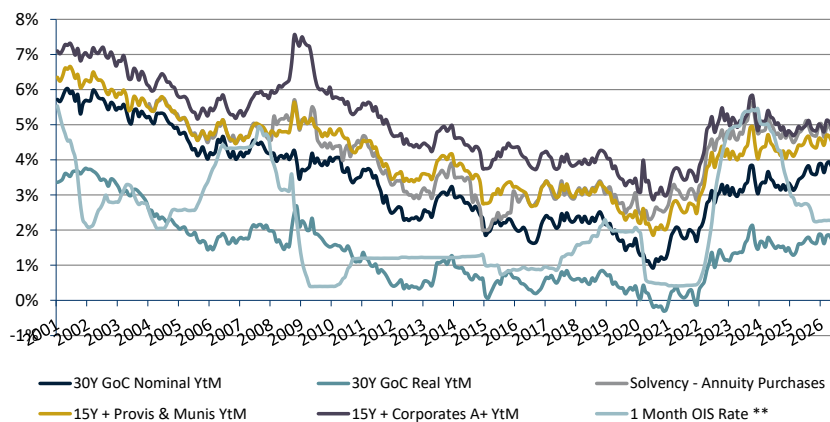


LDI Monitor - May 2026

Canadian Discount Curves as of 2026-05-29 *



Historical Interest Rates in Canada



Monthly LDI Highlights

During the month of May, long-term interest rates went down, driving liabilities up. Spreads decreased by 1.4 bps on long-term provincial bonds (15 yr+) and decreased by 0.9 bps on long-term corporate bonds (15 yr+) over the month. Sample Canadian pension plan asset portfolios had positive returns (4.68% to 6.21%) for the month. The sample accounting liability returns over the month ranged from 2.1% to 3.2%, while the solvency liability returns were between -0.6% and 0.8% depending on the plan's maturity.

This document is intended for your private information. The information and opinions herein are provided for informational purposes only, and are subject to change based on market and other conditions. The views expressed should not be relied upon as the basis for your investment decisions. This document is not and should not be construed as a solicitation or offering of units of any fund or other security in any jurisdiction. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any manner without the prior written permission of Fiera Capital.

As of 2026-05-29 Change from 2026-04-30 Change from 2025-12-31

	As of 2026-05-29	Change from 2026-04-30	Change from 2025-12-31
Long-Term Market Interest Rates (bps)			
GoC 7 Year Nominal YtM	3.21%	-14	14
GoC 30 Year Nominal YtM	3.80%	-14	-7
GoC 30 Year Real YtM	1.74%	-12	-14
30 Year Break-Even Inflation	2.06%	-2	7
GoC 15 Year + YtM	3.77%	-14	-6
Provis 15 Year + YtM	4.52%	-15	-9
Corporate Rated A and over 15 Year + YtM	4.94%	-15	-7
OIS Rate 20 Year**	3.52%	-11	-3
OIS Rate 30 Year**	3.48%	-10	-5
Short Term Financing Rates			
OIS Rate 1 Month**	2.26%	-1	1
OIS Rate 3 Month**	2.28%	-4	2
Pension Solvency Rates ***			
Transfer Value - Nominal 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	4.0%	10	50
Transfer Value - Nominal 10 Year + Fwd Rate	5.2%	0	20
Transfer Value - Real 1-10 Year Fwd Rate	1.9%	10	40
Transfer Value - Real 10 Year + Fwd Rate	3.1%	0	10
Annuity Purchase Rate	4.8%	-15	-19
CIA's Prescribed Annuity Purchase Spread	1.1%	0	-10
Accounting Discount Rate (Based on the Fiera Capital's CIA Method Accounting Discount Rate Curve) ****			
Young Pension Plan	4.93%	-17	-6
Steady Pension Plan	4.85%	-17	-5
Mature Pension Plan	4.69%	-17	-3

Canadian Pension Plan Performance Matrix ****							
		Young		Steady		Mature	
		60% Stocks, 40% Bonds		50% Stocks, 50% Bonds		40% Stocks, 60% Bonds	
Assets	(May 2026 YTD)	6.21%	14.35%	5.45%	12.25%	4.68%	10.16%
Accounting Liability @ Fiera Capital's CIA Curve		3.2%	3.5%	2.6%	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%
Solvency Liability @ CIA Curve		-0.6%	-3.1%	0.3%	-0.5%	0.8%	1.4%
Economic Liability @ GoC Curve		2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%
Accounting Surplus		3.0%	10.8%	2.8%	9.3%	2.6%	7.7%
Solvency Surplus		6.8%	17.4%	5.2%	12.7%	3.8%	8.7%
Economic Surplus		3.5%	11.9%	3.2%	10.2%	3.0%	8.4%

Accounting Liability Performance Attribution ****							
		Young		Steady		Mature	
		2.2%		1.8%		1.3%	
Change in Risk-Free Rates		0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%		
Change in Credit Spreads		0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%		
Time Carry		0.4%	2.0%	0.4%	2.0%		
Accounting Liability Total Return		3.2%	3.5%	2.6%	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%

Assumptions & Sources

- (*) All discount curves shown are expressed as continuously compounded annual spot interest rates.
- (**) Reference rate changed to Overnight Index Swap (OIS) convention following the CDOR rate's cessation on June 30, 2024.
- (***) Rates are based on the CIA methodology. The annuity purchase rate and the CIA prescribed spread are based on medium duration, liabilities as defined in the most recent CIA solvency valuation guidelines.
- (****) The target duration of the accrued liabilities for the young, steady and mature pension plans are fixed to 17, 14 and 11 years respectively. Solvency, accounting and economic liabilities are assumed to discount expected nominal liability cash flows. All surplus return calculations assume a fully funded status at the beginning of the year. Asset allocation in equities is assumed to be evenly allocated amongst the S&P/TSX, S&P500 unhedged in CAD and MSCI-EAFE unhedged in CAD. Bank of America Merrill Lynch Canadian Broad Bond Market Index (CAN0) is used as the benchmark for fixed income. Sources: Fiera Capital, Bank of Canada, Bank of America Merrill Lynch, Bloomberg, MSCI-Barra, S&P and the Canadian Institute of Actuaries.

